

CONTEMPORARY

COUNTRY

The Late '70s . Hot Hits

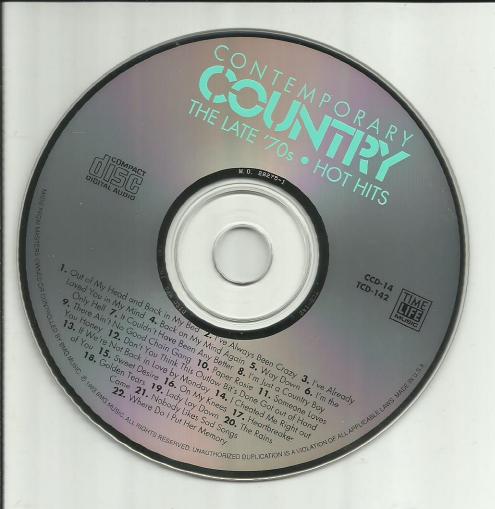
- Out of My Head and Back in My Bed Loretta Lynn
- I've Always Been Crazy Waylon Jennings
- 3. I've Already Loved You in My Mind Conway Twitty
- Back on My Mind Again Ronnie Milsap
- 5. Way Down Elvis Presley
- I'm the Only Hell (Mama Ever Raised) Johnny Paycheck
- It Couldn't Have Been Any Better Johnny Duncan
- 8. I'm Just a Country Boy Don Williams
- There Ain't No Good Chain Gang Johnny Cash and Waylon Jennings
- 10. Paper Rosie Gene Watson

- 11. Someone Loves You Honey Charley Pride
- Don't You Think This Outlaw Bit's Done Got out of Hand Waylon Jennings
- If We're Not Back in Love by Monday Merle Haggard
- I Cheated Me Right out of You Moe Bandy
- 15. Sweet Desire The Kendalls
- On My Knees
 Charlie Rich (with Janie Fricke)
- 17. Heartbreaker Dolly Parton
- 18. Golden Tears Dave and Sugar
- 19. Lady Lay Down John Conlee
- 20. The Rains Came Freddy Fender
- Nobody Likes Sad Songs Ronnie Milsap
- 22. Where Do I Put Her Memory Charley Pride

SEE PROGRAM NOTES INSIDE

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COUNTRY

THE LATE '70s • HOT HITS

By the end of the 1970s, the outlaw movement had turned Nashville upside down and Waylon Jennings was, along with Willie Nelson, the toast of the town. It was

a long time coming.

West Texan Jennings had entered the music biz as a DJ and then played bass for Buddy Holly in 1958 and 1959. When the pioneering singer-songwriter died in a plane crash commonly considered to symbolize the death of rock 'n' roll, the disillusioned Jennings considered getting out of the business entirely. Instead, he moved to Phoenix in 1960 and formed his own country and Western—emphasis on Western—band. In 1965, he arrived in Music City, where for nearly a decade his most distinctive characteristics were well masked by a succession of Nashville-sound producers.

But by the mid-'70s, he and fellow Nashville iconoclast Tompall Glaser had allied themselves with Nelson (who had moved back to Texas) in a bid for creative freedom. Left to define his own sound, with the help of Glaser (at whose studio he usually recorded) and producers Chips Moman and Jack Clement, Jennings forged a loping West Texas modification of the Johnny Cash beat with his own chickenpickin' guitar, a skillful blend of acoustic and electric instruments, high-harmony voices instead of chorales and a heavy dose of modern Western mythology set to the confessional tone of pop singer-songwriters.

He began attracting a whole new audience of fans who had grown up with rock and saw no conflict between that music and their own country roots. In 1976, a record-company executive took some prime tracks by Waylon, Willie, Tompall and Waylon's wife, Jessi Colter, and put them together on a compilation album called Wanted! The Outlaws. By 1978, it had become the first Nashville album to go platinum—meaning it had sold a million copies—and outlaws became hip. Later that year, Waylon's I've Always Been Crazy became the first Nashville album

ever to ship gold—it had advance orders of 500,000.

The title song, a characteristic piece of self-mythologizing by Waylon, was originally a waltz. As he later confessed, Jennings went into the studio so loaded on cocaine that he not only changed it into an up-tempo stomp, he went on for eight minutes. Cut down and polished up, it became a No. 1 single. For his next shot, he proceeded in virtually the opposite direction with Don't You Think This Outlaw Bit's Done Got out of Hand. Jennings also took a break from his popular duets with Nelson to cut There Ain't No Good Chain Gang with Johnny Cash, his former roommate and roaring buddy, as well as a major influence (for the B side of that one, speaking of contradictions, Waylon joined Cash to declare I Wish I Was Crazy Again).

Though the outlaws got all the notoriety, the producer-dominated Nashville mainstream more than held its own through this period. Johnny Duncan had been around Music City since the mid-60s, working as a DJ before he began a string of middling hits in 1967. Almost a decade later, his style had barely

changed, though his themes were more frank. Watching a minor-league ball game with Ray Griff, Duncan asked the songwriter to give him "something as sleazy as Thinkin' of a Rendezvous," his current hit and first No. 1. Griff came up with It Couldn't Have Been Any Better, and Duncan went all the way again.

Both those hits benefited from the voice of Janie Fricke, who was just launching her own solo career but was still best known for her work with others. That's also her on Charlie Rich's **On My Knees**, one of only two Rich originals

he took to No. 1 himself.

Slick love songs were the order of the day, and few artists did them better—or for longer—than Charley Pride. By the late '70s, he was one of the grand old men of the charts, and virtually every single was said to be for his wife, Rozene. Canadian Don Devaney's Someone Loves You Honey fit that mold, even if Brenda Lee had done it first, but Where Do I Put Her Memory was a bit of a change of pace. Jim Weatherly wrote the song while visiting his mother in Mississippi. Hoping for inspiration as he glanced around the room

he was working in, Weatherly fixed on some old photographs and a chest of drawers, which prompted a meditation on how such items were expendable but a memory, for better or for worse, lasts forever.

Conway Twitty was Nashville's other king of love songs, and I've Already Loved You in My Mind was his 20th No. 1 and sixth in a row. Conway said he was just trying to write something about having lusted for another woman that would not offend women. Ronnie Milsap had employed devotional love ballads to rack up six chart-toppers in a row before slipping all the way to No. 2 with Back on My Mind Again. But he reclaimed the top spot with the followup, Nobody Likes Sad Songs-having paid dues in Memphis R&B joints for more than a decade before going country, Milsap related to the Bob McDill-Wayland Holyfield portrait of a club performer who lives the marginal life he sinas about.

John Conlee, whose Rose Colored Glasses was one of the most memorable debuts of the period, got his first No. 1 with his next song, **Lady Lay Down.** (That was also the first of several Rafe

Van Hoy-Don Cook collaborations to top the charts.) Dave and Sugar's **Golden Tears**, a success story gone sour, was their third and final No. 1, the tille echoing *Tear Time* from the year before. Leader Dave Rowland had just gotten rid of his Chevy for a Lincoln when the *Golden Tears* demo hit his desk, so the opening line grabbed him immediately.

The Kendalls made their big splash in 1977 but were still touring in a mobile home the next year when they returned triumphantly to their hometown of St. Louis. Between shows, Jeannie Kendall retired to the vehicle and wrote **Sweet Desire** as an up-tempo track for the next album.

When former honky-tonker Johnny Paycheck's early-'70s comeback as the reformed "Mr. Lovemaker" began stalling, he revamped and came back yet again in 1976 as an outlaw, John Austin Paycheck. I'm the Only Hell (Mama Ever Raised) was pulled from his second album with the new stance, and it paved the way for an anthemic follow-up, Take This Job and Shove It. Freddy Fender countrified the Sir Douglas Quintet's 1966 pop hit The Rains Came, itself a remake of Big Sambo's

1962 swamp-pop original; in what may be a first, Houston veteran Huey P. Meaux

produced all three versions.

Glenn Martin and Sonny Throckmorton undoubtedly had Merle Haggard's 1973 chart-topper If We Make It through December in mind when they wrote If We're Not Back in Love by Monday, and Hag fell just one spot shy of turning the trick again with this one. Moe Bandy made his name for most of the decade recording cheating songs like I Cheated Me Right out of You.

Loretta Lynn continued to dominate among country women with Peggy Forman's **Out of My Head and Back in My Bed.** Forman was on staff at the publishing company of Loretta's duet partner Conway Twitty and was also a minor recording artist in her own right. While Loretta stuck with tried-and-true country, Dolly Parton continued to escalate her quest for pop stardom with crossover material like **Heartbreaker**, written by Carole Bayer Sager and David Wolfert. The latter was an old crony of Parton's producer David Klein, and he played guitar on the album named after this song.

Elvis Presley's **Way Down**, with J. D. Sumner of the Stamps Quartet man-

aging that unforgettable low note at the end, wound up one of the era's landmark singles. Elvis cut it at Graceland, and it entered the country charts just a day before his final show, which was in Indianapolis on June 26, 1977. On August 16, with Way Down still sharing air play with its flip-side remake of Johnny Ace's rhythm and blues ballad Pledging My Love, the King was dead.

-John Morthland

DISCOGRAPHY

*Indicates highest Billboard country chart position

- 1. Out of My Head and Back in My Bed Loretta Lynn • Music and lyrics by Peggy Forman. Hello Darlin'. BMI. MCA 40832 (1978). ® 1977 MCA Records, Inc. Courtesy of MCA Records, Inc. No. 1 *
- 2. I've Always Been Crazy Waylon Jennings Music and lyrics by Waylon Jennings. Irving Music. BMI. RCA 11344 (1978). ® 1978 BMG Music. No. 1*
- 3. I've Already Loved You in My Mind Conway Twitty Music and lyrics by Conway Twitty. Tree Publ. BMI. MCA 40754 [1977]. ® 1977 MCA Records, Inc. Courtesy of MCA Records, Inc. No. 1*
- **4. Back on My Mind Again** Ronnie Milsap Music and lyrics by Charles Quillen and Conrad Pierce. Poly-Gram International. ASCAP. RCA 11421 (1978).

 1977 BMG Music. No. 2*
- 5. Way Down Elvis Presley Music and lyrics by Layng Martine Jr. Ray Stevens. BMI. RCA 10998 (1977).

 1976 BMG Music. No. 1*
- 6. I'm the Only Hell (Mama Ever Raised) Johnny Paycheck • Music and lyrics by Mack Vickery, Wayne Kemp and Bobby Borchers. Tree Publ. BMI. Epic 50391 (1977).

 1976. Under license from Sony Music Special Products, a Division of Sony Entertainment, Inc. No. 8*
- 7. It Couldn't Have Been Any Better Johnny Duncan * Music and lyrics by Ray Griff. Blue Echo Music (Ray Grise). ASCAP. Columbia 10474 (1977). ® 1976. Under license from Sony Music Special Products, a Division of Sony Entertainment, Inc. No. 1*

- 8. I'm Just a Country Boy Don Williams Music and lyrics by Marshall Barer and Fred Hellerman. Hampshire House Publishing Corp./Honeywind Music.
 ASCAP. ABC/Dot 17717 (1977).

 9 1977 MCA
 Records, Inc. Courtesy of MCA Records, Inc. No. 1*
- 9. There Ain't No Good Chain Gang Johnny Cash and Waylon Jennings • Music and lyrics by Hal Bynum and Dave Kirby. Tree Publ. BMI. Columbia 10742 (1978).

 1978. Under license from Sony Music Special Products, a Division of Sony Entertainment, Inc. No. 2*
- 10. Paper Rosie Gene Watson Music and lyrics by Dallas Harms. DoublePlay Music. BMI. Capitol 4378 (1977). ® 1977. Courtesy of Liberty Records, under license from CEMA Special Markets. No. 3*
- **11. Someone Loves You Honey** Charley Pride Music and lyrics by Don Devaney. April Music. BMI. RCA 11201 (1978). ® 1977 BMG Music. No. 1 *
- 12. Don't You Think This Outlaw Bit's Done Got out of Hand Waylon Jennings * Music and lyrics by Waylon Jennings. Waylon Jennings Music. BMI. RCA 11390 (1978). © 1978 BMG Music. No. 5*
- 13. If We're Not Back in Love by Monday
 Merle Haggard Music and lyrics by Glenn Motton and
 Sonny Throckmorton. Tree Publ. BMI. MCA 40700
 (1977). ® 1977 MCA Records, Inc. Courtesy of MCA
 Records, Inc. No. 2*
- 14. I Cheated Me Right out of You Moe Bandy Music and lyrics by Bobby Barker. Screen Gems-EMI. BMI. Columbia 1 1090 (1979). ® 1979. Under license from Sony Music Special Products, a Division of Sony Entertainment, Inc. No. 1*

- 15. Sweet Desire The Kendalls Music and lyrics by Jeannie Kuykendall. Terrace Music. ASCAP. Ovation 1112 (1978).

 9 1977. Courtesy of GML, Inc. No. 1*
- 16. On My Knees Charlie Rich (with Janie Fricke) Music and lyrics by Charlie Rich. Hi-lo Music. ASCAP. Epic 50616 (1978). ® 1977. Under license from Sony Music Special Products, a Division of Sony Entertainment, Inc. No. 1*
- 17. Heartbreaker Dolly Parton Music and lyrics by David Wolfert and Carole Bayer Sager. Unichappell/Songs of Manhattan Island. BMI. RCA 11296 (1978).

 9 1978 BMG Music. No. 1*
- **18. Golden Tears** Dave and Sugar Music and lyrics by John Schweers. PolyGram International. ASCAP. RCA 11427 (1979).

 ⊕ 1978 BMG Music. No. 1*
- 19. Lady Lay Down John Conlee Music and lyrics by Rafe Van Hoy and Don Cook. Tree Publ. BMI./Cross Keys Music. ASCAP. ABC 12420 [1978]. ® 1978 MCA Records, Inc. Courtesy of MCA Records, Inc. No. 1*
- 20. The Rains Came Freddy Fender Music and lyrics by Huey P. Meaux. Crazy Cajan. BMI. ABC/Dot 17686 (1977). ⊕ 1976 MCA Records, Inc. Courtesy of MCA Records, Inc. No. 4*
- 21. Nobody Likes Sad Songs Ronnie Milsap Music and lyrics by Bob McDill and Wayland Holyfield. PolyGram International. ASCAP. RCA 11553 (1979).

 1979 BMG Music. No. 1 *
- 22. Where Do I Put Her Memory Charley Pride Music and lyrics by James Weatherly. PolyGram International. ASCAP. RCA 11477 (1979).

 1978 BMG Music. No. 1*



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Art Studio: A Sexton Design

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